MICHIGAN—Continued

Northern Michigan U	58	4.8%
Lawrence Inst of Tech	22	4.6
U of Michigan Dearborn	19	4.5
Cleary C	4	4.4
Macomb County CC South	4	4.1
Oakland U	32	4.0
U of Michigan Flint	13	4.0
Ctr for Creative Studies C of Art & Design	7	3.8
Michigan St U main campus	177	3.4
Grand Rapids Sch of Bible & Music	2	3.4
Kalamazoo C	8	3.2
Mich St U C of Human Med	5	3.2
Grand Valley St U	23	3.2
Albion C	8	3.0
Lake Superior St U	11	3.0
Aquinas C	12	2.8
Kendall Sch of Design	5	2.8
Spring Arbor C	10	2.8
Central Michigan U	72	2.7
Saint Mary's C	1	2.7
Hillsdale C	3	2.5
U of Michigan Med Sch	6	2.4
Nazareth C	3	2.4
Thomas M Cooley Law Sch	21	2.4
Henry Ford Hospital Sch of Nursing	1	2.0
Wayne St U Sch of Med	5	2.0
Hope C	9	1.8
U of Michigan main campus	83	1.7
Michigan Tech U	16	1.6
Grand Rapids Baptist C and Sem	4	1.5
U of Michigan Sch of Dentistry	2	1.3
Alma C	3	1.3
Detroit C of Law	4	1.0
Calvin C	5	0.7
Michigan St U C of Osteopathic Med	1	0.5
Grace Bible C	0	0.0
Great Lakes Bible C	0	0.0
G M I Engineering & Management Inst	0	0.0
Mich St U C of Vet Med	0	0.0
Bronson Methodist Hosp Sch of Nursing	0	0.0

MINNESOTA

Detroit Lakes Tech C	117	26.7%
East Grand Forks Tech C	103	26.1
Brainerd Tech C	103	25.7
Minneapolis Area Voc-Tech Inst	254	25.1
Itasca CC	46	22.4
Rainey River CC	18	20.2
Minneapolis CC	115	19.8
Duluth Tech C	106	19.3
Bemidji Tech C	43	19.1
Albert Lea Tech C	53	18.9
St Paul Tech Voc Inst	156	18.4
Hibbing Tech C	44	16.9
Thief River Falls Tech C	56	16.0
Anoka Tech C	82	15.8
Red Wing Tech C	40	15.7
Pipestone Area Voc-Tech Inst	33	15.6
Staples Tech C	41	15.0
Eveleth Tech C	32	14.8
Faribault Tech C	35	14.5
Jackson Area Voc-Tech Inst	45	14.3
Mesabi CC	25	13.6
Wadena Tech C	49	13.3
Austin Tech C	38	13.0
Hibbing CC	24	13.0
Moorhead Tech Inst	60	12.0
Pine Tech C	11	12.0
Brainerd CC	23	11.2
Suburban Hennepin Area Voc-Tech Sch	85	10.6
Northeast Metropolitan Intermediate Inst	33	10.4
Winona Tech C	22	10.4
Hutchinson Tech C	26	10.2
St Cloud Tech C	68	10.2
Anoka-Ramsey CC	43	9.8
Metropolitan St U	23	9.7
Austin CC	10	9.6
Willmar Tech C	59	9.6
Dakota County Tech C	65	9.5
Minneapolis C of Art & Design	19	9.5
Rochester CC	43	9.4
Northland CC	20	9.2
Rochester Tech C	32	9.0
Mankato Tech Inst	48	8.8
Inver Hills CC	22	8.6
Dunwoody Industrial Inst	28	8.4
U of Minn Crookston	21	8.4
Oak Hills Bible C	3	8.3
Southwestern Tech C	19	8.2
North Hennepin CC	33	8.0
Fergus Falls CC	10	7.5
Lakewood CC	27	7.3
Worthington CC	12	7.1
Vermillion CC	16	7.0
Willmar CC	28	6.7

MINNESOTA—Continued

Pillsbury Baptist Bible C	4	6.3%
Bemidji St U	62	6.2
NW Electronics Inst	15	5.8
U of Minnesota Duluth	104	5.8
Alexandria Tech C	42	5.7
U of Minnesota Morris	25	5.3
Bethany Lutheran C	5	5.3
Moorhead St U	87	5.3
C of St Scholastica	29	5.1
Normandale CC	20	5.0
Mankato St U	115	4.7
North Central Bible C	18	4.5
St Cloud St U	123	4.4
Mayo Med Sch	3	4.3
Macalester C	14	4.2
Winona St U	45	4.0
Southwest St U	20	3.9
U of Minnesota Twin Cities	320	3.9
Concordia C Saint Paul	17	3.8
C of Associated Arts	2	3.6
St Paul Bible C	7	3.5
U of Minnesota Waseca	9	3.1
Saint John's U	12	3.1
Saint Mary's C	10	2.8
Dr Martin Luther C	2	2.7
Mayo Clinic Sch of Physical Therapy	1	2.7
Concordia C Moorhead	15	2.5
C of St Catherine	16	2.3
Northwestern C	6	2.3
Augsburg C	10	2.0
Bethel C	10	2.0
Hamline U	15	1.7
Saint Olaf C	9	1.5
C of Saint Thomas	14	1.4
Saint Benedict's C	6	1.3
Northwestern C of Chiropractic Med	6	1.1
Gustavus Adolphus C	4	1.0
Carleton C	3	0.9
William Mitchell C of Law	5	0.9
Luther Theol Sem	0	0.0
Bethel Theol Sem	0	0.0

MISSISSIPPI

Rust C	44	33.3%
Mary Holmes C	50	25.6
Coahoma CC	21	23.6
Tougaloo C	29	17.8
Jackson St U	165	11.1
Mississippi Valley St C	36	10.7
Southwest Miss CC	7	8.6
Alcorn St U	18	7.0
Jones County JC	19	6.6
William Carey C	19	6.6
Northwest Mississippi CC	11	5.7
Holmes CC	4	5.3
Copiah-Lincoln CC	5	5.0
Pearl River JC	7	3.2
Mississippi Gulf Coast CC	1	3.0
Hinds CC	15	2.3
Belhaven C	2	2.0
U of Miss main campus	20	1.3
Mississippi Delta CC	1	1.2
Millsaps C	2	1.1
U of Southern Mississippi	18	1.1
Itawamba CC main campus	2	0.9
U of Mississippi Med Ctr	1	0.9
Mississippi St U	7	0.5
Mississippi C	3	0.5
Delta St C	1	0.3
Mississippi U for Women	0	0.0
Northeast Mississippi CC	0	0.0
East Central CC	0	0.0
Meridian CC	0	0.0
Blue Mountain C	0	0.0
East Mississippi CC	0	0.0

MISSOURI

Tarkio C	1,534	67.3%
Pioneer CC	25	54.3
Missouri Valley C	554	45.0
Mineral Area C	93	29.8
Penn Valley CC	119	25.6
Columbia Area Career Ctr	37	25.3
Rolla Area Voc-Tech Sch	15	22.4
Lincoln U	65	21.7
Kemper Military Scn & C	14	21.2
St Louis CC Forest Park	54	20.7
Harris-Stowe St C	10	20.4
O'Fallon Tech Ctr	10	19.2
Crowder C	100	17.6
East Central JC	20	17.4
Jefferson C	24	16.8
St Louis CC Florissant Valley	33	14.6
Kirksville Area Voc-Tech Sch	5	13.9
State Fair CC	19	13.8
Missouri Southern St C	46	12.7
Willard J Graff Area Voc-Tech Ctr	5	12.2
North Central Missouri C	12	11.0
Fontbonne C	16	11.0
Longview CC	19	11.0
Three Rivers CC	23	10.6
Missouri Baptist C St Louis	12	10.1
Linn Tech JC	15	9.6
Columbia C	35	9.2
Park C	33	8.4

MISSOURI—Continued

Jewish Hospital Sch of Nursing	4	8.3%
Central Methodist C	15	8.3
St Louis CC Meramec	19	8.2
Southeast Missouri St C	100	8.2
Central Missouri St U	109	8.2
Avila C	18	8.1
Culver-Stockton C	12	8.1
Southwest Baptist U	45	8.0
Calvary Bible C	6	7.9
Baptist Bible C	16	7.8
Missouri Western St C	35	7.7
Stephens C	11	7.0
Lindenwood C	16	6.5
Drury C	15	6.5
U of Missouri St Louis	53	6.3
William Woods C	7	6.0
Evangel C	28	5.8
Webster U	39	5.5
Kansas City Art Inst	7	5.3
Maryville C	15	5.2
St Paul Sch of Theol	2	4.9
Westminster C	4	4.9
Maple Woods CC	3	4.8
St Louis U main campus	115	4.7
Hannibal-LaGrange C	8	4.7
Southwest Missouri St U	75	4.4
Moberly JC	9	4.4
Northwest Missouri St U	39	4.4
U of Missouri Columbia	161	4.4
Northeast Missouri St U	43	4.3
Midwestern Baptist Theol Sem	4	4.3
U of Missouri Kansas City	56	4.1
Barnes Hospital Sch of Nursing	3	3.9
Sch of the Ozarks	4	3.7
Central Bible C	8	3.6
Rockhurst C	15	3.5
William Jewell C	11	3.5
U of Missouri Sch of Dentistry	1	3.3
Deaconess Hospital Sch of Nursing	2	3.1
Cleveland Chiropractic C	14	3.1
U of Missouri Rolla	24	2.9
Ozark Christian C	2	2.8
Ranken Tech Inst	5	2.7
Cottey C	1	2.2
St Louis C of Pharmacy	3	2.2
Washington U	35	1.8
Concordia Sem	1	1.0
Assemblies of God Theol Sem	1	0.8
Kirksville C of Osteopathic Med	4	0.7
Washington U Sch of Med	1	0.4
Logan C of Chiropractic Med	2	0.4
St John's Sch of Nursing	0	0.0
U of Missouri Sch of Med	0	0.0
Nazarene Theol Sem	0	0.0

MONTANA

Salish Kootenai CC	87	39.2%
Butte Voc-Tech Ctr	73	29.8
Dawson C	31	26.7
Missoula Voc-Tech Ctr	71	23.4
Flathead Valley CC	50	19.8
Billings Voc-Tech Ctr	43	17.1
Great Falls Voc-Tech Ctr	38	16.2
Northern Montana C	99	15.5
Miles CC	27	14.1
Helena Voc-Tech Ctr	76	14.1
Rocky Mountain C	29	11.9
Eastern Montana C	110	11.5
Western Montana C	25	8.4
C of Great Falls	41	8.3
U of Montana	153	6.9
Montana C of Mineral Sciences & Tech	18	6.3
Carroll C	22	5.9
Montana St U	164	5.8

NEBRASKA

Metropolitan Tech CC	144	26.7%
Western Nebraska CC	33	15.5
Mid-Plains CC	29	13.5
Central CC	22	13.2
York C	19	11.0
Peru St C	31	10.5
McCook Tech CC	7	7.5
Bellevue C	23	7.0
Northeast Neb Tech CC	22	6.7
U of Nebraska Omaha	124	6.6
Hastings C	14	6.5
Chadron St C	19	5.3
Dana C	9	5.2
Midland Lutheran C	12	4.5
Kearney St C	63	4.3
Wayne St C	22	3.8
Nebraska Christian C	1	3.3
U Nebraska Lincoln	128	3.3
Doane C	8	3.2
Neb Methodist C of Nursing & Allied Health	2	3.1
Union C	6	2.9
C of Saint Mary	9	2.9
U of Neb Sch of Tech Ag	2	2.6
Creighton U	35	2.2
Concordia Teachers C	5	2.2
Nebraska Wesleyan U	5	1.9
Bishop Clarkson C	1	1.6

NEBRASKA—Continued

Grace C of the Bible	1	1.6%
Bryan Memorial Hospital Sch of Nursing	0	0.0
U of Nebraska Med Ctr Sch of Med	0	0.0
U of Nebraska C of Dentistry	0	0.0
U of Neb C of Pharmacy	0	0.0

NEVADA

Clark County CC	31	19.0%
Truckee Meadows CC	28	16.9
U of Nevada Las Vegas	99	9.1
Sierra Nevada C	7	7.7
Western Nevada CC	3	5.8
U of Nevada Reno	64	4.8

NEW HAMPSHIRE

NH Voc-Tech C Berlin	11	10.8%
NH Voc-Tech C Laconia	6	9.7
Castle JC	3	9.7
NH Voc-Tech C Manchester	8	8.2
New Hampshire C	61	7.3
NH Voc-Tech C Claremont	6	7.1
NH Voc-Tech C Nashua	3	6.8
Plymouth St C	47	6.2
Franklin Pierce C	32	6.1
New England C	12	5.9
New Hampshire Tech Inst	12	4.8
Notre Dame C	7	4.2
Keene St C	30	4.2
NH Voc-Tech C Portsmouth	2	3.9
Colby-Sawyer C	3	3.4
Daniel Webster C	5	2.8
U of New Hampshire	47	2.3
Rivier C	3	1.7
St Anselm's C	7	1.7
Dartmouth C	13	1.6
Franklin Pierce Law Ctr	2	0.8
Dartmouth C Med Sch	1	0.8

NEW JERSEY

Monmouth County Voc Sch	7	22.6%
Passaic County CC	23	22.3
Essex County C	59	20.5
Cape May Area Voc-Tech Sch	6	19.4
Cumberland County C	24	17.1
Gloucester County C	23	16.8
Jersey City St C	60	16.1
Hudson County CC	26	15.6
Bloomfield C	30	12.7
Mercer County CC	39	12.6
Northeastern Bible C	4	12.1
Ocean County C	27	11.8
Atlantic CC	28	10.7
Caldwell C	7	9.6
Kean C of New Jersey	63	8.9
Upsala C	23	8.7
Middlesex County C	35	8.6
Burlington County C	16	8.6
Elizabeth Gen Med Ctr Sch of Nursing	3	8.3
Camden County C	16	8.2
Union County C	13	7.8
Ramapo C of New Jersey	30	7.7
County C of Morris	22	7.2
Glassboro St C	66	7.1
Saint Peter's C	27	7.0
Salem CC	3	6.8
Monmouth C	34	6.7
Bergen CC	18	6.5
Brookdale CC	10	5.2
William Paterson C	37	5.0
Westminster Choir C	5	4.8
Centenary C	8	4.7
Montclair St C	51	4.7
Somerset County C	4	4.5
New Jersey Inst of Tech	27	4.3
Stockton St C	31	4.3
Seton Hall U	44	3.9
Fairleigh Dickinson U Teaneck	28	3.9
Trenton St C	33	3.7
Rutgers U	161	3.6
Fairleigh Dickinson U main campus	9	3.5
Fairleigh Dickinson U Madison	10	3.0
Drew U	11	2.9
Felician C	1	2.9
Muhlenberg Regional Med Ctr Sch of Nursing	1	2.5
Georgian Court C	4	2.1
Rider C	12	1.7
Seton Hall U Sch of Law	6	1.5
Stevens Inst of Tech	5	1.2
Princeton U	10	1.1
C of Saint Elizabeth	1	1.1
U of Med and Dent of New Jersey Dental Sch	1	0.6
Beth Medrash Govoha	0	0.0
Fairleigh Dickinson U Sch of Dentistry	0	0.0
Holy Name Hospital Sch of Nursing	0	0.0
West Jersey Hospital Fuld Sch of Nursing	0	0.0

NEW MEXICO

New Mexico JC	38	25.5%
C of Santa Fe	17	10.1
Eastern New Mexico U main campus	45	9.4
Luna Voc-Tech Inst	5	7.9
St John's C	9	7.3
New Mexico Highlands U	17	6.0
Albuquerque Voc-Tech Inst	16	5.3
San Juan C	3	3.8
New Mexico Military Inst	2	3.8
U of New Mexico	70	3.7
Eastern NM U Clovis	2	3.6
Western New Mexico U	5	3.5
New Mexico Inst of Mining & Tech	4	2.9
Santa Fe CC	1	2.9
Eastern NM U Roswell	1	2.4
NM St U main campus	22	2.0
U of NM Sch of Med	1	1.7

NEW YORK

Belzer Yeshiva Machzikei Torah Sem	17	43.6%
Hostos CC	272	31.5
Boricua C	82	28.3
CUNY Bronx CC	185	25.0
CUNY Medgar Evers C	60	22.4
Erie CC City	123	21.6
CUNY Borough of Manhattan CC	365	21.2
Traphagen Sch of Fashion	11	20.8
SUNY Ulster County CC	56	20.1
CUNY New York City Tech C	245	19.7
CUNY John Jay C of Criminal Justice	149	19.5
Mater Dei C	38	18.6
C of Insurance	6	17.6
Medaille C	58	17.2
Ailey American Dance Ctr	6	17.1
C of New Rochelle	155	16.9
Jamestown CC	110	16.8
Catholic Med Ctr of Brooklyn and Queens	5	16.7
Tompkins-Cortland CC	87	16.3
CUNY La Guardia CC	98	15.6
CC of the Finger Lakes	99	15.6
CUNY Kingsborough CC	102	15.2
Interfaith Med Ctr Sch of Nursing	5	14.7
CUNY Lehman C	115	14.5
Touro C	102	14.3
SUNY C Old Westbury	78	14.2
St Francis C	58	14.1
Marymount Manhattan C	57	14.0
CUNY Brooklyn C	196	14.0
Villa Maria C of Buffalo	28	13.7
CUNY Queensboro CC	109	13.7
CUNY Baruch C	15	13.6
Wilson Tech Ctr Practical Nursing Pgm	5	13.5
Cayuga County CC	48	13.5
Sullivan County CC	55	13.5
Long Island U Brooklyn Ctr	250	13.2
Long Island C Hospital Sch of Nursing	4	12.9
CUNY City C	173	12.8
Monroe CC	169	12.7
Schenectady County CC	48	12.7
CUNY Staten Island CC	112	12.7
Westchester CC	43	12.7
C for Human Services	48	12.6
North Country CC	42	12.2
Nassau County Sch of Practical Nursing	13	12.0
Fulton-Montgomery CC	39	11.9
SUNY Mohawk Valley CC	167	11.9
Nassau County Practical Nursing Program	8	11.8
Syrit Computer Sch Systems	7	11.7
Clinton County CC	30	11.6
American Musical and Dramatic Acad	17	11.5
SUNY Corning CC	68	11.2
American Acad McAllister Inst of Funeral Service	7	11.1
Sisters of Charity Hospital Sch of Nursing	4	10.8
Suffolk CC	126	10.8
Niagara County CC	72	10.7
Mercy C	122	10.5
Cattaraugus County Sch of Practical Nursing	5	10.4
Columbia-Greene CC	14	10.2
Onondaga CC	83	10.1
Nassau CC	139	9.9
SUNY Empire St C	62	9.8
CUNY York C	34	9.5
CUNY Hunter C	146	9.5
Russell Sage JC Albany	31	9.5
Erie CC	89	9.4
Inst of Allied Med Professions	4	9.3
Jefferson CC	28	9.2
C of Aeronautics	23	9.1
Rockland CC	84	9.0
Helene Fuld Sch of Nursing	6	8.6

Continued on Following Page

FACT FILE: Student-Loan Default Rates at More Than 3,000 Institutions—Continued

NEW YORK—Continued		
New York Inst of Tech NYC	202	8.6%
SUNY A&T C Farmingdale	76	8.6
New Sch for Social Research	93	8.6
Mannes C of Music	5	8.5
Fashion Inst of Tech	77	8.4
Broome CC	69	8.1
D'Youville C	33	8.1
Erie County District One Practical Nursing Pgm	4	8.0
Pace U main campus	178	7.9
Hilbert C	18	7.5
Nyack C	13	7.5
SUNY A&T C Canton	64	7.3
SUNY A&T C Morrisville	91	7.2
Niagara U main campus	55	7.2
Adirondack CC	30	7.2
Hudson Valley CC	92	7.2
SUNY C at Brockport	118	7.2
New York Sch of Interior Design	8	7.1
Bard C	14	7.1
SUNY C Purchase	35	7.1
Dutchess CC	26	6.9
SUNY C Buffalo	149	6.9
Daemen C	33	6.9
Columbia U Sch of General Studies	37	6.8
Jefferson-Lewis County Nursing Program	2	6.7
Genesee CC	27	6.6
Maria Regina C	4	6.6
Pratt Inst	71	6.6
Columbia U Sch of Arts	11	6.5
SUNY C New Paltz	82	6.4
American Acad of Dramatic Arts	6	6.4
Dowling C	38	6.3
Erie CC South	24	6.3
Trocaire C	16	6.1
General Theol Sem	2	6.1
Marymount C	18	5.9
CUNY Grad Sch & U Ctr	16	5.9
Orange County CC	33	5.9
Beth Israel Med Ctr Sch of Nursing	3	5.9
St James Mercy Hospital Sch of Nursing	2	5.9
Wagner C	28	5.8
Colgate Rochester Divinity Sch	3	5.8
Columbia U main division	2	5.7
Concordia C	7	5.6
Cazenovia C	19	5.4
St John Fisher C	27	5.2
Herkimer County CC	22	5.2
Canisius C	49	5.2
St Vincents Hospital Sch of Nursing	3	5.2
Molloy C main campus	14	5.1
Word of Life Bible Inst	6	5.0
Long Island U central office	3	4.9
Adelphi U	112	4.9
Fordham U	130	4.9
SUNY Buffalo main campus	233	4.8
Chautauqua Co Boces Pgm	2	4.7
Kings C	9	4.6
Elmira C	17	4.5
CUNY Queens C	61	4.4
Juilliard Sch	8	4.4
St Thomas Aquinas C	11	4.4
Yeshiva U	18	4.4
Iona C	39	4.4
Saint John's U	142	4.4
SUNY Stony Brook	101	4.4
National Shakespeare Company Conservatory	2	4.3
Bank Street C of Education	5	4.2
SUNY Binghamton	89	4.2
SUNY A&T C Alfred	58	4.2
Polytechnic Inst of NY	34	4.2
Roberts Wesleyan C	9	4.1
Manhattanville C	9	4.1
Syracuse U Utica C	21	4.1
Our Lady of Victory Secretarial Sch	2	4.0
SUNY C Oswego	67	4.0
Sarah Lawrence C	8	4.0
Keuka C	7	4.0
SUNY A&T C Delhi	31	4.0
Russell Sage C main campus	24	3.9
SUNY A&T C Cobleskill	35	3.9
Syracuse U main campus	154	3.8
Paul Smith's C of Arts & Sciences	13	3.8
Mount Saint Mary C	9	3.7
Dominican C of Blauvelt	7	3.7
Hofstra U	90	3.6
New York U	274	3.6
Columbia U Sch of Int'l and Public Affairs	10	3.6
SUNY C Plattsburgh	51	3.6
SUNY C of Tech Utica-Rome	16	3.6
SUNY Albany	87	3.5
Pace U C of White Plains	22	3.5
Columbia U Teachers C	31	3.5
Barnard C	13	3.5

NEW YORK—Continued		
SUNY C Cortland	52	3.4%
Columbia U Sch of Public Health	3	3.4
Manhattan Sch of Music	6	3.4
SUNY C Oneonta	41	3.3
Alfred U main campus	14	3.3
Friends World C	2	3.3
Maria C of Albany	7	3.2
Manhattan C	20	3.2
SUNY C Fredonia	37	3.1
Marist C	25	3.1
Crouse-Irving Hospital Sch of Nursing	3	3.1
Vassar C	11	3.0
Union Theol Sem	2	3.0
Rochester Inst of Tech	77	2.8
SUNY C Potsdam	29	2.8
C of Mount St Vincent	5	2.8
U of Rochester	38	2.8
Skidmore C main campus	9	2.7
Columbia U Grad Sch of Arts & Sciences	9	2.7
Saint Vincent's Med Ctr Sch of Nursing	1	2.7
Columbia U Sch of Architecture	4	2.7
Hobart & William Smith C's	8	2.6
Columbia U Sch of Engr & Applied Sciences	8	2.6
Columbia U Sch of Journalism	4	2.6
Saint Lawrence U	10	2.6
New York Law Sch	18	2.6
Ithaca C	29	2.6
Columbia U Sch of Social Work	8	2.6
C of Saint Rose main campus	16	2.5
Colgate U	9	2.5
Nazareth C of Rochester	17	2.4
Edna McConnell Clark Sch of Nursing	1	2.4
SUNY Maritime C	5	2.4
Cope Inst	1	2.3
SUNY C Geneseo	24	2.3
Pace U Westchester	17	2.2
SUNY Downstate Med Ctr	14	2.2
Saint Bonaventure U	13	2.2
Saint Joseph's C	7	2.2
SUNY Health Science Ctr Stony Brook	12	2.2
Practical Bible Training Sch	1	2.1
New York Chiropractic C	9	2.1
Le Moyne C	10	2.1
New York U Sch of Med	4	2.1
SUNY C of Environmental Science and Forestry	5	2.1
Cooper Union	2	2.0
Cornell U Med Ctr	3	2.0
Columbia U C of Physicians & Surgeons	4	2.0
Culinary Inst of America	19	1.9
U of Rochester Eastman Sch of Music	3	1.9
Wells C	2	1.9
St Elizabeth Hospital Sch of Nursing	1	1.8
Columbia U Columbia C	11	1.7
Siena C	12	1.7
Jewish Theol Sem of America	1	1.7
U S Merchant Marine Acad	1	1.6
Cornell U Endowed C's	58	1.6
Rensselaer Poly Inst main campus	18	1.5
SUNY C of Ceramics Alfred U	2	1.5
Albany C of Pharmacy	2	1.4
Albert Einstein C of Med	7	1.4
Hartwick C	3	1.3
NY C of Podiatric Med	6	1.3
New York Med C	10	1.3
Hamilton C	3	1.1
Clarkson U	11	1.1
Houghton C	3	0.9
Columbia U Sch of Business	6	0.7
Brooklyn Law Sch	5	0.7
Albany Med C	2	0.6
Union C	2	0.5
SUNY Upstate Med Ctr	2	0.4
Columbia U Sch of Law	1	0.1
Columbia U Sch of Physical Therapy	0	0.0
Rabbinical C Bobover Yeshiva B'nei Zion	0	0.0
SUNY St C of Optometry	0	0.0
CUNY Mt Sinai Sch of Med	0	0.0
Columbia U Sch of Library Services	0	0.0
Albany Law Sch	0	0.0
Columbia U Sch of Dentistry	0	0.0
Millard Fillmore Hospital Sch of Nursing	0	0.0
Columbia U Sch of Nursing	0	0.0
U of Rochester Sch of Med	0	0.0

NORTH CAROLINA		
Rutledge C	125	38.9%
Barber-Scotia C	44	33.1
Saint Augustine's C	143	32.9
Livingstone C	35	24.1
Chowan C	75	23.3
Johnson C Smith U	79	22.7
Elizabeth City St C	44	22.1
Vance-Granville CC	19	20.9
Winston-Salem St U	48	20.3
Richmond CC	6	20.0
Bennett C	28	19.9
Roanoke-Chowan CC	17	19.3
Shaw U	45	19.1
Edgecombe CC	7	18.9
Craven CC	13	18.1
Sampson CC	9	18.0
Lenoir CC main campus	7	17.9
Forsyth Tech CC	7	17.5
Cape Fear CC	9	17.3
Alamance CC	13	15.9
Sandhills CC	9	15.5
Asheville Buncombe Tech CC	8	15.1
Wilson County Tech Inst	6	14.6
Halifax CC	6	14.3
North Carolina A&T St U	104	13.0
North Carolina Central U	98	12.9
Southwestern CC	5	12.8
Fayetteville St U	26	12.5
Pitt CC	8	11.4
Durham Tech CC	10	10.9
Central Carolina CC	5	10.2
East Coast Bible C	5	10.0
Fayetteville Tech CC	6	9.8
Central Piedmont CC	15	9.3
Lees-McRae C	7	8.8
North Carolina Wesleyan C	21	8.6
Methodist C	27	8.5
Brevard C	7	8.0
Coastal Carolina CC	4	8.0
Pfeiffer C	13	7.8
Guilford Tech CC	5	7.6
Louisburg C	8	7.5
C of the Albemarle	3	7.1
Warren Wilson C	5	6.4
NC Sch of the Arts	6	6.3
St Andrews Presbyterian C	10	6.2
Catawba Valley CC	2	6.1
Wayne CC	3	5.7
Wingate C	12	5.7
Mars Hill C	10	5.4
Greensboro C	5	5.2
Guilford C	10	5.1
East Carolina U main campus	48	5.0
U of NC Asheville	8	4.7
Caldwell CC & Tech Inst	2	4.7
U of NC Charlotte	42	4.7
Pembroke St U	7	4.7
Atlantic Christian C	9	4.7
U of NC Greensboro	40	4.6
Belmont Abbey C	7	4.5
U of NC Wilmington	22	4.4
Elon C	13	4.4
Montreat-Anderson C	2	4.2
Surry CC	2	4.1
Queens C	4	3.8
Randolph CC	2	3.7
Appalachian St U	27	3.3
Catawba C	4	3.3
Piedmont Bible C	2	3.3
Western Carolina U	14	3.2
NC St U Raleigh	54	3.2
U of NC Sch of Pharmacy	1	3.1
High Point C	5	2.9
Mount Olive C	2	2.9
U of NC Chapel Hill	45	2.5
Campbell U	13	2.4
Gardner-Webb C	6	2.4
Wake Tech CC	2	2.3
Meredith C	4	2.0
Haywood CC	1	2.0
Peace C	1	1.8
Wake Forest U	13	1.6
Western Piedmont CC	1	1.5
U of NC Sch of Med	2	1.1
Bowman Gray Sch of Med	3	1.1
Duke U Sch of Med	1	1.0
Lenoir-Rhyne C	2	0.9
Duke U	10	0.6
Davidson C	0	0.0
Salem C	0	0.0
East Carolina U Sch of Med	0	0.0
U of NC Sch of Dentistry	0	0.0

NORTH DAKOTA		
Standing Rock C	57	57.0%
U of ND Lake Region	19	16.1
U of ND Williston	27	14.3
Bismarck St CC	72	10.9
Minot St U	75	10.4
Trinity Bible C	19	9.9
U of Mary	36	9.4
ND St U Bottineau	15	9.4
Dickinson St U	35	9.1
Mayville St U	13	8.0
Valley City St U	19	7.9
ND St C of Science	85	7.9
Jamestown C	16	7.7

NORTH DAKOTA—Continued		
U of ND main campus	174	6.9%
ND St U central office	99	4.8
U of ND Sch of Med	0	0.0

OHIO		
Penn-Ohio C	62	50.8%
Lawrence County Joint Voc Sch	29	33.7
Wilberforce U	71	26.8
Cuyahoga CC	180	25.4
Dyke C	73	24.2
Lorain County CC	78	23.4
Washington Tech C	27	21.1
Robert A Taft Adult High Sch	9	20.9
Central St U	101	20.7
Tri-County Joint Voc Sch	40	19.0
Clark St CC	61	18.9
Belmont Tech C	23	18.1
Ashtabula County Joint Voc Sch Adult Ed	13	15.5
Circleville Bible C	11	11.5
Shawnee St U	29	10.5
Jefferson Tech C	8	10.1
Sinclair CC	52	9.8
Tiffin U	11	9.8
Southern St CC	17	9.6
Lakeland CC	13	9.5
Union for Experimenting C's & U's	29	8.5
Franklin U	44	8.2
Antioch U main campus	107	7.8
Columbus St CC	55	7.8
Notre Dame C	6	7.7
Ohio Dominican C	20	7.2
U of Findlay	20	7.2
Cincinnati Tech Inst	23	7.1
Marion Tech C	9	6.7
Bethesda Hospital Sch of Nursing	3	6.7
Michael J Owens Tech C	19	6.6
Lima Tech C	14	6.2
Hocking Tech C	34	6.0
Defiance C	14	6.0
Terra Tech C	7	5.9
Urbana U	6	5.9
Northwest Tech C	5	5.7
Lourdes C	2	5.6
Lake Erie C	8	5.6
Stark Tech C	15	5.5
Ashland U	31	5.4
Heidelberg C	13	5.2
Muskingum Area Tech C	9	5.2
Edison St CC	5	5.1
Cleveland St U	56	4.9
Wright St U central office	70	4.9
Xavier U	37	4.8
Kent St U main campus	160	4.8
St Thomas Hosp Med Ctr Sch of Nursing	2	4.8
Art Acad of Cincinnati	3	4.8
U of Toledo	86	4.6
Case Western Reserve U Sch of Dentistry	5	4.6
Youngstown St U	51	4.3
Aultman Hospital Sch of Nursing	2	4.3
U of Akron	108	4.2
Kettering C of Med Arts	6	4.2
Great Oaks Sch of Practical Nursing	2	4.0
Rio Grande C	9	3.9
Walsh C	6	3.9
Ohio Wesleyan U	9	3.9
Denison U	10	3.8
Cleveland Inst of Music	3	3.8
Oberlin C	23	3.8
Cincinnati C of Mortuary Science	2	3.6
Ohio U main campus	103	3.5
Marietta C	10	3.5
Ohio St U central office	222	3.3
Mount Union C	8	3.2
Capital U	25	3.2
Baldwin-Wallace C	18	3.1
Columbus C of Art & Design	7	3.0
Cincinnati Bible Sem	6	3.0
Wittenberg U	8	3.0
Bluffton C	4	3.0
C of Mount Saint Joseph	8	2.9
Hiram C	6	2.8
Otterbein C	8	2.7
Mercy Hospital Sch of Nursing	1	2.7
Franciscan U Steubenville	7	2.6
Trinity Lutheran Sem	1	2.6
Ohio C of Podiatric Med	12	2.6
Wilmington C	4	2.5
United Theol Sem	1	2.4
Malone C	5	2.4
North Central Tech C	4	2.4
Bowling Green St U main campus	69	2.4
Miami U central office	53	2.4
U of Dayton	43	2.2
Ohio St U C of Optometry	1	2.1
Saint Vincent Med Ctr Sch of Nursing	1	2.1
Methodist Theol Sch in Ohio	1	2.1

OHIO—Continued		
Muskingum C	5	2.0%
Mount Vernon Nazarene C	5	2.0
Case Western Reserve U	32	1.9
Christ Hospital Sch of Nursing	1	1.8
Central Ohio Tech C	3	1.8
C of Wooster	5	1.8
Cleveland Inst of Art	2	1.7
John Carroll U	9	1.7
Wright St U Sch of Med	4	1.5
Ursuline C	2	1.4
Northeastern Ohio U's C of Med	2	1.2
Ohio St U C of Dentistry	2	1.2
Ohio Northern U	9	1.2
Case Western Reserve U Sch of Med	2	0.9
Med C of Ohio	3	0.8
Ohio St U C of Vet Med	1	0.8
Kenyon C	1	0.8
Cedarville C	3	0.8
U of Cincinnati Burnett Wood	2	0.7
Ohio St U C of Med	1	0.2
Mount Carmel Med Ctr Sch of Nursing	0	0.0
Good Samaritan Hospital Sch of Nursing	0	0.0
Community Hospital Clark Co Sch of Nursing	0	0.0

OKLAHOMA		
Moore-Norman Area Voc-Tech Sch	33	39.3%
Francis Tuttle Area Voc-Tech Ctr	33	35.9
Red River Area Voc-Tech Sch	15	35.7
Central Oklahoma Area Voc-Tech Sch	36	35.6
C of the Americas	50	25.4
Murray St C	47	21.0
Oklahoma Panhandle St U	27	18.5
Mid-America Bible C	12	15.0
Tulsa JC	28	12.7
Oscar Rose JC	19	11.7
U of Science & Arts of Okla	18	10.5
Northern Oklahoma C	8	9.5
Western Oklahoma St C	4	8.9
Oklahoma St U Okmulgee	29	8.7
Langston U	7	7.5
Oklahoma City CC	10	7.3
Connors St C	9	7.0
Northeastern Okla A&M C	8	6.4
El Reno JC	5	6.3
Bacone C	6	6.1
Oklahoma Christian C	22	6.0
Southern Nazarene U	27	5.8
Seminole JC	6	5.6
Southeastern Okla St U	13	5.5
Northwestern Okla St U	6	5.5
Oral Roberts U	93	5.4
Indian Meridian Area Voc-Tech Sch	2	4.9
Central St U	23	4.7
Bartlesville Wesleyan C	6	4.5
Cameron U	7	4.3
Rogers St C	5	3.5
East Central Okla St U	5	3.5
U of Oklahoma Norman	42	2.7
Northeastern Okla St U	16	2.5
Southwestern Okla St U	8	2.3
Oklahoma St U main campus	26	1.9
U of Tulsa	16	1.8
Carl Albert JC	1	1.6
Oklahoma Baptist U	1	0.7
Phillips U	0	0.0
Eastern Oklahoma St C	0	0.0
C of Osteopathic Med of Oklahoma St U	0	0.0

OREGON		
Rogue CC	123	37.7%
Clatsop CC	41	34.5
Umpqua CC	68	32.7
Clackamas CC	55	26.6
Linn-Benton CC	137	23.8
Blue Mountain CC	40	23.5
Oregon Polytechnic Inst	108	22.6
Lane CC	157	22.0
Southwestern Oregon CC	14	20.6
Central Oregon CC	29	19.9
Eastern Oregon C	104	18.7
Chemeketa CC	60	18.4
Treasure Valley CC	13	16.0
Portland CC	100	15.8
Columbia Christian C	13	14.8
Mount Hood CC	54	14.5
Southern Oregon St C	130	13.2
Northwest Christian C	5	11.6
Warner Pacific C	18	11.3
Eugene Bible C	6	11.1
Oregon Inst of Tech	86	10.8
Concordia C	10	10.1
Western Baptist Bible C	9	9.2
Pacific Northwest C of Art	4	8.9
Portland St U	144	8.4
Western Oregon St C	54	8.1

OREGON—Continued

U of Oregon main campus	230	7.8%
Linfield C	33	7.4
Marylhurst C for Lifelong Learning	21	6.3
Multnomah Sch of the Bible	6	5.4
Oregon St U	137	5.0
Pacific U	16	4.9
U of Portland	14	2.9
Reed C	6	2.8
Oregon Health Sciences U Med Sch	4	2.4
George Fox C	6	2.3
Lewis and Clark C	8	2.2
Western Conservative Baptist Theol Sem	1	2.0
Willamette U	12	1.7
Oregon Health Sciences U Dental Sch	1	1.7
Western Sts Chiropractic C	3	1.6
Lewis and Clark C C of Law	6	1.3
Pacific U C of Optometry	1	0.7
National C of Naturopathic Med	0	0.0

PENNSYLVANIA

Berean Inst trade, tech, business pgms	25	31.6%
Cheyney U of Pennsylvania	138	27.5
CC of Philadelphia	279	26.1
Northeast Inst of Ed	39	24.8
Lincoln U	108	21.9
Connelley Skill Learning Ctr	15	19.5
Northeastern Christian JC	18	17.3
Orleans Tech Inst	40	17.3
James Martin Sch Adult Voc-Tech Ctr	17	17.0
Peirce JC	65	15.4
Reading Area CC	23	13.7
Greater Johnstown Area Voc-Tech Sch	14	13.0
Waynesburg C	31	12.3
Pa Acad of the Fine Arts	5	11.4
Pennsylvania Inst of Tech	17	11.2
CC of Allegheny County	134	10.3
York County Area Voc-Tech Sch	4	10.0
Pinebrook JC	6	9.5
Lackawanna JC	20	9.1
Philadelphia C of the Performing Arts	5	9.1
CC of Delaware County	27	8.2
Temple U	343	7.9
Luzerne County CC	29	7.5
Mercer County Area Voc-Tech Sch	3	7.5
Valley Forge Christian C	9	7.3
Westminster Theol Sem	3	7.1
Fayette Co Voc-Tech Practical Nursing Pgm	2	6.7
U of the Arts	23	6.6
Manor JC	8	6.6
Harrisburg Area CC	27	6.5
Pa C of Podiatric Med	4	6.3
Saint Vincent C	14	5.9
United Wesleyan C	3	5.7
Jameson Memorial Hosp Sch of Nursing	2	5.7
Community Med Ctr Sch of Nursing	2	5.7
Butler County CC	14	5.6
Bucks County CC	16	5.6
Pennsylvania C of Tech	61	5.5
CC of Beaver County	19	5.5
Edinboro U of Pennsylvania	63	5.4
Pittsburgh Inst of Mortuary Science	2	5.1
Electronic Insts	5	5.1
East Stroudsburg U of Pa	38	5.0
Carlow C	12	5.0
Pittsburgh Theol Sem	2	4.9
Westmoreland County CC	18	4.9
Geneva C	13	4.9
Harcum JC	16	4.8
California U of Pa	49	4.8
Thiel C	15	4.6
Point Park C	19	4.6
Gannon U	35	4.6
Mount Aloysius JC	14	4.5
Lehigh County CC	7	4.5
Mercyhurst C	18	4.4
Eastern C	8	4.4
Pennsylvania C of Straight Chiropractic	3	4.2
Northampton County Area CC	12	4.2
Philadelphia C of the Bible	5	4.2
U of Pittsburgh Bradford	11	4.0
La Salle U	33	4.0
Duquesne U	46	3.9
Spring Garden C	7	3.9
Keystone JC	15	3.9
Montgomery County CC	10	3.8
Rosemont C	3	3.8

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued

Seton Hill C	8	3.8%
Wilkes C	21	3.6
Mansfield U of Pa	23	3.5
Slippery Rock U of Pa	45	3.5
Chatham C	4	3.5
Moore C of Art	6	3.4
Immaculata C	5	3.4
Lenape Sch of Practical Nursing	1	3.3
Allentown C St Francis De Sales	8	3.3
Philadelphia C of Textiles and Sciences	13	3.3
Lebanon Valley C	7	3.3
Pittsburgh Inst of Aeronautics	10	3.3
St Vincent Hospital Sch of Nursing	2	3.3
Kutztown U of Pennsylvania	33	3.2
Neumann C	5	3.2
Altoona Hospital Sch of Nursing	1	3.2
Beaver C	12	3.1
Lancaster Bible C	2	3.0
Saint Joseph's C	18	2.9
U of Pittsburgh main campus	120	2.9
Robert Morris C	25	2.9
Marywood C	14	2.9
Valley Forge Military JC	1	2.8
Frankford Hospital Sch of Nursing	2	2.8
Widener U	23	2.7
La Roche C	5	2.7
Citizens General Hospital Sch of Nursing	1	2.7
King's C	12	2.7
York C of Pennsylvania	16	2.7
Delaware Valley C of Science and Ag	8	2.7
Indiana U of Pennsylvania main campus	68	2.6
Washington Hospital Sch of Nursing	1	2.6
Johnson Tech Inst	3	2.6
Saint Francis C	9	2.6
Pa St U main campus	270	2.6
Lock Haven U of Pa	16	2.6
Chestnut Hill C	3	2.5
U of Pittsburgh Greensburg	6	2.5
Reading Hospital Sch of Nursing	1	2.5
Abington Memorial Hosp Sch of Nursing	1	2.5
Clarion U of Pennsylvania	26	2.5
Hahnemann U	17	2.4
Franklin and Marshall C	8	2.4
Moravian C main campus	7	2.4
C Misericordia	7	2.4
Eastern Baptist Theol Sem	1	2.4
West Chester U of Pa	32	2.3
Haverford C	4	2.3
Holy Family C	5	2.3
Lycoming C	6	2.3
Alvernia C	4	2.2
Mercy Hospital Sch of Nursing	1	2.2
Pa Sch of the Arts	1	2.2
Elizabethtown C	8	2.2
Cabrini C	4	2.1
St Francis Med Ctr Sch of Nursing	1	2.0
Baptist Bible C of Pa	3	2.0
Drexel U	33	1.9
Shippensburg U of Pa	18	1.9
Gwynedd-Mercy C	4	1.9
Carnegie Mellon U	27	1.9
Bloomsburg U of Pa	21	1.9
U of Scranton	14	1.8
U of Pennsylvania	69	1.8
Albright C	6	1.8
Automotive Training Ctr	1	1.8
Thaddeus Stevens St Sch of Tech	1	1.8
Pa C of Podiatric Med	2	1.8
Cedar Crest C	3	1.7
Thomas Jefferson U Med C	4	1.7
Millersville U of Pa	19	1.7
Washington Jefferson C	4	1.6
Lafayette C	5	1.6
U of Pittsburgh Johnstown	10	1.6
U of Pittsburgh Sch of Med	2	1.6
Swarthmore C	4	1.6
Wilson C	1	1.6
Allegheny C	6	1.6
Thomas Jefferson U Baccalaureate Nursing	1	1.5
Temple U Sch of Med	3	1.4
Med C of Pennsylvania	2	1.4
Villanova U	22	1.4
Susquehanna U	4	1.4
Bryn Mawr C	5	1.4
Lehigh U	11	1.4
Muhlenberg C	4	1.2
Philadelphia C of Osteopathic Med	4	1.1
Temple U Sch of Pharmacy	1	1.1

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued

Gettysburg C	3	1.0%
Juniata C	3	0.9
Dickinson Sch of Law	2	0.8
Pennsylvania St U Hershey Med Ctr	1	0.8
Ursinus C	2	0.8
Philadelphia C of Pharmacy and Science	2	0.8
Bucknell U	3	0.6
Grove City C	2	0.6
Dickinson C	2	0.5
Messiah C	2	0.5
Westminster C	1	0.4
Juniata-Mifflin County Area Voc-Tech Sch	0	0.0
St Luke's Hospital Sch of Nursing	0	0.0
Conemaugh Valley Memorial Hospital Sch of Nursing	0	0.0
Thomas Jefferson U Dept of Med Tech	0	0.0
Lutheran Theol Sem Philadelphia	0	0.0
Saint Joseph Hospital Sch of Nursing	0	0.0
Geisinger Med Ctr Sch of Nursing	0	0.0
Danville Area Sch Dist Practical Nursing Pgm	0	0.0
Sharon General Hospital Sch of Nursing	0	0.0
Shadyside Hospital Sch of Nursing	0	0.0
Lancaster General Hosp Sch of Nursing	0	0.0
Western Pa Hospital Sch of Nursing	0	0.0
Reading-Muhlenberg Voc-Tech Sch	0	0.0
Pa C of Optometry	0	0.0
Temple U Sch of Dentistry	0	0.0
Lankenau Hospital Sch of Nursing	0	0.0
Lutheran Theol Sem Gettysburg	0	0.0

RHODE ISLAND

Rhode Island JC	106	14.9%
Saint Joseph's Hospital Sch of Nursing	3	8.3
New England Inst of Tech	78	7.4
Rhode Island C	78	7.4
Salve Regina C	26	7.3
Roger Williams C main campus	34	6.1
Johnson & Wales U	95	5.0
U of RI main campus	114	4.7
Providence C	25	3.6
RI Sch of Design	14	3.6
Bryant C	22	2.8
U of RI C of Pharmacy	1	2.6
Brown U	20	1.6

SOUTH CAROLINA

Allen U	23	43.4%
Phillips JC of Columbia	121	43.2
Denmark Tech C	130	38.3
Claflin C	54	32.3
Voorhees C	52	31.7
Benedict C	191	31.2
Tech C of the Lowcountry	17	25.8
Morris C	58	22.5
Midlands Tech C	61	19.9
Piedmont Tech C	17	18.9
Spartanburg Tech C	13	18.8
Horry-Georgetown Tech C	19	18.3
Baptist C Charleston	70	18.1
Sumter Area Tech C	31	17.9
Spartanburg Methodist C	17	16.7
Greenville Tech C	27	13.3
South Carolina St C	86	13.1
Tri-County Tech C	8	12.9
U of SC Coastal Carolina	55	12.1
Trident C North	22	11.7
U of SC Spartanburg	31	10.5
Anderson C	28	10.1
Limestone C	22	10.0
U of SC Sumter	9	9.5
Coker C	10	8.5
Francis Marion C	25	8.2
Erskine C	5	8.1
U of SC Aiken	13	7.8
Lander C	25	7.0
Newberry C	7	6.8
Florence-Darlington Tech C	5	6.7
North Greenville C	11	6.7
York Tech C	2	6.5
Columbia C	14	6.0
Winthrop C	29	5.7
C of Charleston	29	5.3
U of SC main campus	130	4.5
Sherman C of Straight Chiropractic	5	4.1
Columbia Bible C	4	3.2
Central Wesleyan C	5	3.2
Wofford C	4	2.6
Furman U	7	2.6
Citadel	7	2.2
Clemson U main campus	25	2.1

SOUTH CAROLINA—Continued

Med U of South Carolina	5	0.9%
Converse C	1	0.8
Presbyterian C	1	0.7

SOUTH DAKOTA

Sinte Gleska C	14	46.7%
Sisseton-Wahpeton CC	14	36.8
Western Dakota Voc-Tech Inst	35	15.6
Mitchell Area Voc-Tech Sch	53	13.5
Southeast Area Sch of Practical Nursing	32	11.5
Killian CC	7	9.5
Dakota Wesleyan U	26	9.0
Presentation C	17	8.3
Black Hills St U	49	7.4
Lake Area Voc-Tech Inst	38	7.3
Sioux Falls C	19	6.8
Dakota St C	13	5.2
Northern St U	37	4.7
Rapid City Regional Hosp Sch of Nursing	2	3.9
Mount Marty C	6	3.2
U of South Dakota	51	3.1
South Dakota St U	33	2.2
SD Sch of Mines and Tech	7	1.7
Augustana C	5	1.0
U of SD Sch of Med	0	0.0

TENNESSEE

Phillips JC of Memphis	216	67.9%
Memphis Area Voc-Tech Sch	141	46.7
St Area Voc-Tech Sch Whiteville	18	46.2
Lane C	71	35.9
McKenzie C	58	32.4
St Area Voc-Tech Sch Knoxville	39	31.5
Memphis C of Art	39	31.2
Shelby St CC	105	23.9
Crichton C	25	22.9
St Area Voc-Tech Sch Paris	7	21.9
St Tech Inst Memphis	59	21.8
Tennessee St U	249	20.4
Fisk U	46	20.1
American Baptist C of ABT Sem	8	19.5
Lemoyne-Owen C	57	18.6
Dyersburg St CC	16	18.2
Lincoln Memorial U	43	16.1
Jackson St CC	20	15.5
Pellissippi St Tech CC	35	14.7
St Area Voc-Tech Sch Jacksboro	4	12.9
Walters St CC	16	12.6
Nashville St Tech Inst	29	11.8
Knoxville C	47	11.5
Roane St CC	30	11.4
Tri-Cities St Tech Inst	8	10.5
Tomlinson C	14	10.1
Memphis Theol Sem	3	9.7
Memphis St U	184	9.6
Christian Brothers C	25	9.6
Chattanooga St Tech CC	25	8.2
Tennessee Temple C	31	7.7
Tennessee Wesleyan C	7	7.3
Johnson Bible C	6	6.8
Motlow St CC	9	6.6
U of Tennessee Chattanooga	47	6.5
East Tennessee St U main campus	78	6.4
Lambuth C	7	6.4
King C	5	6.4
St Area Voc-Tech Sch Morristown	3	6.4
Cleveland St CC	9	6.4
Maryville C	10	6.3
Tusculum C	29	6.0
U of Tennessee Martin	44	6.0
Lee C	16	4.9
Martin C	3	4.8
Austin Peay St U	32	4.8
Union U	12	4.7
Southern C of Seventh-Day Adventists	13	4.7
Saint Joseph Hospital Sch of Nursing	2	4.3
Hiwassee C	5	4.3
Carson-Newman C	13	4.3
Meharry Med C	18	3.8
Milligan C	7	3.8
Belmont C	12	3.8
Middle Tennessee St U	60	3.6
U of Tennessee Knoxville	99	3.4
David Lipscomb U	11	3.4
Freed-Hardeman C	10	3.2
William Jennings Bryan C	2	2.9
Bethel C	3	2.8
U of the South	4	2.8
Volunteer St CC	3	2.5
Trevecca Nazarene C	21	2.5
Rhodes C	3	2.5
St Area Voc-Tech Sch Livingston	1	2.3
Tennessee Tech U	18	1.8
Vanderbilt U	18	1.3
Cumberland U	1	0.9
Southern C of Optometry	2	0.8

TENNESSEE—Continued

U of Tennessee Ctr for Health Sciences	1	0.8%
Columbia St CC	1	0.7
Vanderbilt U Sch of Med	1	0.5
Methodist Hospital Sch of Nursing	0	0.0
U of Tennessee Ctr Health Sciences C of Dentistry	0	0.0
Middle Tennessee Sch of Anesthesia	0	0.0
U of Tennessee C of Pharmacy	0	0.0
U of Tenn C of Med	0	0.0
East Tennessee St U Sch of Med	0	0.0
Aquinas JC	0	0.0

TEXAS

Bishop C	144	43.6%
Brazosport C	27	40.3
Ranger JC	83	39.7
Paul Quinn C	67	39.6
Lon Morris C	35	38.5
Texas C	85	37.8
Hill C	79	35.6
Northeast Texas CC	23	34.8
Paris JC	69	34.3
Angelina C	66	33.7
El Centro C	102	33.3
Vernon Regional JC	40	33.1
Navarro C	84	32.7
Wiley C	66	31.6
Texas St Tech Inst Amarillo	122	31.6
Clarendon C	38	30.2
Odessa C	42	29.6
Wharton County JC	121	29.3
Huston-Tillotson C	58	28.7
Temple JC	48	28.4
Eastfield C	47	28.3
Western Texas C	24	27.3
Central Texas C	221	27.0
Laredo JC	69	26.6
Cedar Valley C	14	25.9
Jarvis Christian C	49	25.9
Palo Alto C	9	25.7
South Plains C	102	25.6
Lee C	11	25.0
Prairie View A&M U	204	24.3
Tarrant County JC main campus	159	24.0
Amarillo C	101	23.7
Cooke County C	45	23.4
Houston CC	174	23.4
Galveston C	35	23.2
Saint Philip's C	107	23.1
C of the Mainland	23	22.8
McLennan CC	120	22.6
Del Mar C	142	22.6
Kilgore C	71	22.5
Lamar U	194	22.4
Howard C Dist	29	22.3
Texas St Tech Inst Sweetwater	66	22.2
Texas Southmost C	61	21.8
Tyler JC	116	21.5
San Antonio Training Div Texas Ext Service	26	21.5
Trinity Valley CC	42	21.5
Panola JC	12	21.4
Texas St Tech Inst Waco	276	21.2
North Harris County C	51	20.9
Mountain View C	18	20.9
Cisco JC	44	19.9
Texas St Tech Inst Harlingen	132	19.8
Texarkana C	14	18.9
Southwestern Christian C	19	18.8
Sul Ross St U	93	18.7
U of Houston Downtown	112	18.7
Arlington Baptist C	11	18.6
Brookhaven C	45	18.6
Alvin CC	24	18.2
Austin CC	258	18.0
Southwestern Assemblies of God C	41	17.9
Richland C	56	17.8
El Paso County CC	87	17.8
Frank Phillips C	9	17.3
Amber U	12	16.7
San Antonio C Dist central office	226	16.6
Southwest Texas JC	30	16.5
Northwood Inst of Texas	6	16.2
Schreiner C	18	16.1
Midland C	9	16.1
North Lake C	29	16.0
Grayson County JC	14	15.9
East Texas St U	141	15.9
Texas Southern U	365	15.8
Weatherford C	8	15.7
San Jacinto C	73	15.5
Wayland Baptist U	41	15.4
McMurry C	62	15.2
Sam Houston St U	211	15.1
Commonwealth C of Funeral Service	20	14.6
Concordia Lutheran C of Texas	15	14.6
Southwestern Adventist C	38	13.5

Continued on Following Page

FACT FILE: Student-Loan Default Rates at More Than 3,000 Institutions—Continued

TEXAS—Continued		
Midwestern St U	41	13.5%
Pan American U	177	12.7
Blinn C	23	12.2
Texas Wesleyan U	39	11.9
U of Texas El Paso	115	11.7
Tarleton St U	78	11.6
U of Central Texas	15	11.5
Angelo St U	65	11.4
Stephen F Austin St U	123	11.4
Dallas Baptist U	36	11.2
Victoria C	11	11.1
Corpus Christi St U	32	11.1
Lubbock Christian U	36	10.7
U of Texas Arlington	244	10.1
U of Texas Dallas	46	9.9
U of Mary Hardin-Baylor	27	9.7
Our Lady of Lake U of San Antonio	44	9.6
Austin C	22	9.6
Incarnate Word C	37	9.5
Hardin-Simmons U	48	9.5
Southwest Texas St U	229	9.2
U of North Texas	220	9.2
U of Texas Tyler	28	9.2
Houston Baptist U	45	9.1
Texas A&I U	107	9.1
U of Houston U Park	266	9.0
Texas Woman's U	92	8.8
West Texas St U	42	8.6
East Texas Baptist U	13	8.4
U of Houston Clear Lake	27	8.3
Texas Tech U	258	8.3
Texas Lutheran C	21	7.9
St Edward's U	55	7.9
Southwestern U	15	7.5
Laredo St U	6	7.2
Howard Payne U	7	7.2
Texas A&M U Engineering Ext	4	6.9
U of Houston Victoria	4	6.6
Texas Christian U	52	6.5
Saint Mary's U of San Antonio	72	6.3
U of Dallas main campus	22	6.0
U of Saint Thomas	15	6.0
U of Texas San Antonio	84	5.9
Texas A&M U Galveston	6	5.7
U of Texas Austin	268	5.1
Abilene Christian U	46	4.9
Southwestern Baptist Theol Sem	5	4.7
Le Tourneau C	9	4.5
Baylor U	69	4.5
Parker C of Chiropractic	10	4.4
Texas A&M U	200	4.3
Methodist Hospital Sch of Nursing	2	4.3
Southern Methodist U	61	4.1
Trinity U	11	3.6
Rice U	14	3.5
U of Texas Health Science Ctr Dallas	10	3.1
Texas Chiropractic C	7	2.7
South Texas C of Law	15	2.4
U of Texas Med Branch	10	2.4
U of Texas Health Science Ctr Houston	14	2.4
Baylor C of Med	6	2.3
U of Texas Health Science Ctr San Antonio	13	2.1
Texas Tech U Health Sciences Ctr	5	1.3
Texas C of Osteopathic Med	2	0.9
Baylor C of Dentistry	0	0.0
UTAH		
Sevier Valley Area Voc Ctr	14	24.1%
Davis Area Voc Ctr	13	21.3
C of Eastern Utah	38	20.8
Utah Tech C Salt Lake	65	14.3
Southern Utah St C	46	11.0
Weber St C	81	9.6
Dixie C	21	9.6
Utah Valley CC	42	8.7
Snow C	5	7.1
U of Utah	144	5.9
Westminster C Salt Lake City	14	5.7
Utah St U main campus	54	4.4
Latter-Day Saints Business C	3	3.5
Brigham Young U	67	1.8
VERMONT		
Burlington C	16	21.6%
CC of Vermont	12	10.4
Southern Vermont C	12	9.0
Marlboro C	5	8.1
Green Mountain C	8	7.3
Goddard C	11	6.4
Johnson St C	20	6.3
Norwich U	37	5.1
C of Saint Joseph	5	5.1
Woodbury C	3	4.7
Champlain C	31	4.6
Bennington C	5	4.2
Sch for Int'l Training	7	4.2
Castleton St C	17	4.0
Lyndon St C	12	3.8
Vermont Tech C	8	3.6
Trinity C	4	2.4
VERMONT—Continued		
Saint Michael's C	9	2.2%
U of Vermont	36	2.1
Vermont Law Sch	5	1.3
Middlebury C	6	1.3
VIRGINIA		
Mountain Empire CC	114	42.7%
Southside Virginia CC	16	38.1
Virginia Highlands CC	19	31.7
Southwest Virginia CC	46	27.9
J Sargeant Reynolds CC	74	25.9
Thomas Nelson CC	72	25.3
Saint Paul's C	44	25.0
Norfolk St U	198	21.5
Virginia Western CC	34	20.6
Richmond Public Sch of Practical Nursing	13	20.6
John Tyler CC	27	20.1
Virginia St U	186	19.6
Rappahannock CC	7	18.9
Virginia Union U	65	18.5
Tidewater CC	54	16.2
Richard Bland C of C of William and Mary	5	15.6
Bluefield C	9	13.4
Hampton U	112	13.3
Wytheville CC	7	12.5
Virginia Intermont C	8	9.3
Ferrum C	38	9.2
Virginia Wesleyan C	20	8.2
New River CC	7	7.9
Piedmont Virginia CC	5	6.9
Shenandoah C and Conservatory of Music	12	6.7
Danville CC	3	6.0
Christopher Newport C	17	5.8
Patrick Henry CC	2	5.6
Va Commonwealth U main campus	183	5.5
U of Va Clinch Valley C	6	5.4
Central Virginia CC	3	5.4
Northern Virginia CC	19	5.4
Liberty U	59	5.0
Old Dominion U	90	4.8
Longwood C	19	4.7
Southern Seminary JC	3	4.6
Averett C	9	4.5
Mary Baldwin C	8	4.3
Roanoke C	12	4.1
Emory and Henry C	5	3.4
Radford U	25	3.1
James Madison U	31	2.8
Hampden-Sydney C	3	2.7
Dabney S Lancaster CC	1	2.6
George Mason U	30	2.5
Sweet Briar C	2	2.5
Bridgewater C	4	2.2
Hollins C	3	2.1
Lynchburg C	7	2.1
Eastern Mennonite C	5	2.1
Randolph-Macon C	3	1.9
Virginia Polytechnic Inst and St U	45	1.8
Randolph-Macon Woman's C	2	1.6
Blue Ridge CC	1	1.3
Mary Washington C	4	1.3
U of Virginia	35	1.3
U of Richmond	7	1.2
Virginia Military Inst	2	1.2
C of William and Mary	11	1.1
Washington and Lee U	4	1.0
Marymount U of Virginia	2	0.7
Eastern Virginia Med Sch Division of Med	0	0.0
WASHINGTON		
L H Bates Voc-Tech Inst Dental Assistant Pgm	103	28.7%
Tacoma CC	82	27.4
Clark C	125	26.0
Grays Harbor C	42	24.9
Yakima Valley CC	81	24.3
Seattle CC central office	79	23.2
Renton Voc-Tech Inst	28	22.8
Whatcom CC	27	22.7
Seattle CC South	41	20.6
Columbia Basin C	47	20.3
Walla Walla CC	46	19.6
Peninsula C	23	18.9
South Puget Sound CC	29	18.7
Bellingham Tech Sch	25	18.4
Wenatchee Valley C	47	18.1
Lake Washington Voc-Tech Inst	22	18.0
Heritage C	13	17.8
Skagit Valley C	25	16.9
Spokane Falls CC	93	16.9
Lower Columbia C	35	16.7
Everett CC	22	16.7
Spokane CC	125	16.1
Pierce C	20	14.8
Griffin C	173	14.4
Bellevue CC	29	13.7
Centralia C	6	13.6
Clover Park Voc-Tech Inst	46	12.8
Highline CC	35	12.4
Green River CC	15	12.1
Olympic C	15	12.1
Evergreen St C	62	11.0
Cornish Sch of Allied Arts	18	11.0
Seattle CC North	23	10.5
Perry Tech Inst	23	10.4
WASHINGTON—Continued		
Art Inst of Seattle	99	10.2%
Northwest C of the Assemblies of God	19	9.0
Walla Walla C	41	8.8
Shoreline CC	25	8.5
Big Bend CC	12	7.7
City U	27	7.5
Edmonds CC	8	7.1
Central Washington U	71	6.2
Eastern Washington U	86	5.9
Saint Martin's C	10	5.6
Western Washington U	71	4.9
Washington St U	117	4.5
Gonzaga U	45	4.3
Whitworth C	17	4.1
U of Washington	165	4.1
Seattle U	40	4.1
Pacific Lutheran U	34	3.7
Seattle Pacific U	25	3.4
Whitman C	8	3.1
U of Puget Sound	41	2.9
Lutheran Bible Inst	1	2.4
U of Washington Sch of Dentistry	1	1.3
John Bastyr C	0	0.0
WEST VIRGINIA		
Beckley C	59	29.9%
West Virginia North CC Wheeling	47	22.4
Bluefield St C	100	21.9
Garnet Career Ctr	12	21.8
Cabell Co Voc-Tech Ctr	9	20.9
Southern West Virginia CC Logan	22	19.5
J Rumsey Voc-Tech Ctr	7	17.5
West Virginia St C	61	17.3
West Virginia U Parkersburg	34	15.0
West Virginia U Potomac St C	29	14.7
Concord C	47	11.7
Glenville St C	41	11.5
Ohio Valley C	13	11.0
Marshall U main campus	175	10.9
Salem-Teikyo U	23	10.6
West Virginia Inst of Tech	48	9.6
Fairmont St C	62	9.0
Davis & Elkins C	18	7.3
U of Charleston	19	6.1
Shepherd C	15	5.4
West Virginia C of Graduate Studies	2	5.4
Alderson Broaddus C	14	5.3
West Virginia U main campus	155	4.9
West Liberty St C main campus	22	4.4
Wheeling Jesuit C	7	3.9
West Virginia Wesleyan C	11	3.3
Bethany C	5	2.5
Appalachian Bible C	1	2.4
Saint Mary's Hospital Sch of Nursing	0	0.0
West Virginia Sch of Osteopathic Med	0	0.0
WISCONSIN		
Milwaukee-Area Tech C	754	36.0%
Gateway Tech Inst	220	28.0
Blackhawk Tech C	95	22.4
Mount Senario C	34	17.6
Nicolet Voc-Tech Adult Ed Dist	38	17.5
Southwest Wis Tech C	100	16.5
Madison Area Tech C	164	12.6
U of Wis Rock County	16	11.8
Western Wisconsin Tech C	87	11.4
U of Wisconsin Richland	7	10.8
U of Wisconsin Parkside	49	10.7
Waukesha County Tech C	23	10.7
Mid-St Tech C Wisconsin Rapids	36	10.5
U of Wis main campus 2-year lower division	3	10.0
Wis Indianhead Voc-Tech Adult Ed Dist	82	9.9
Voc-Tech Adult Education Dist One	95	9.3
Northcentral Tech C	45	8.9
Milwaukee Sch of the Arts	9	8.7
U of Wis Marathon County	17	8.1
Fox Valley Tech C	44	7.9
Alverno C	39	7.3
U of Wis Washington Co	8	6.7
U of Wis Milwaukee	202	6.7
Concordia U	18	6.5
U of Wisconsin Superior	36	6.5
Lakeshore Tech Inst	26	6.5
U of Wis Marinette County	4	6.3
U of Wis Waukesha County	11	6.3
Northeast Wis Voc-Tech Adult Ed Dist	40	6.2
Silver Lake C	6	6.1
U of Wis Manitowoc Co	6	6.0
U of Wisconsin Baraboo-Sauk County	3	5.7
U of Wisconsin Sheboygan	5	5.6
WISCONSIN—Continued		
Carthage C	18	5.3%
Lakeland C	12	5.3
U of Wisconsin Oshkosh	96	5.1
U of Wis Fond Du Lac	4	4.9
Moraine Park Tech C	16	4.8
U of Wisconsin Green Bay	38	4.7
Milwaukee Sch of Engineering	21	4.5
U of Wisconsin Fox Valley	7	4.4
U of Wis Stevens Point	85	4.4
U of Wisconsin Stout	62	4.4
Milwaukee Co General Hosp Sch of Nursing	2	4.2
U of Wis Barron County	4	4.0
Ripon C	8	4.0
Northland C	8	4.0
U of Wisconsin La Crosse	75	4.0
Viterbo C	12	4.0
U of Wisconsin Whitewater	66	3.9
Cardinal Stritch C	27	3.9
U of Wisconsin River Falls	43	3.9
Mount Mary C main campus	7	3.8
Beloit C	8	3.7
U of Wisconsin Eau Claire	74	3.5
Carroll C	11	3.3
U of Wisconsin Madison	196	3.2
Edgewood C	6	3.2
Lawrence U main campus	6	2.9
Wisconsin Lutheran C	1	2.8
Marquette U	71	2.7
U of Wisconsin Platteville	31	2.7
U of Wis Wood County	3	2.4
Saint Norbert C	7	1.9
U of Wisconsin Med Sch	1	1.4
Maranatha Baptist Bible C	1	1.4
Marian C of Fond du Lac	2	1.1
WYOMING		
Central Wyoming C	31	20.1%
Eastern Wyoming C	16	14.4
Northwest C	36	12.4
Laramie County CC	27	11.3
Casper C	31	9.9
Sheridan C	13	8.4
Western Wyoming C	4	8.0
U of Wyoming	55	2.9
GUAM		
U of Guam	182	56.2%
PUERTO RICO		
Instituto de Educacion Universal	66	32.7%
Inter American U of PR Fajardo	12	17.1
Inter American U of PR Guayama	13	17.1
Catholic U of PR Guayama	12	14.8
Centro de Estudio Practical Nursing	15	12.1
Bayamon Central U	26	11.2
Inter American U of PR Metropolitan	199	10.8
American U of Puerto Rico	30	10.6
Puerto Rico JC	86	9.9
Inter American U of PR Aguadilla	11	9.9
Inter American U of PR Ponce	15	9.4
Inter American U of PR main campus	69	8.1
Caribbean U C	18	7.7
Inter American U of PR Arecibo	12	7.7
U of Puerto Rico Ponce	6	7.7
U of the Sacred Heart	34	6.9
U of PR main campus	78	6.1
U Adventista	6	5.7
Caribbean Ctr for Advanced Studies	6	5.5
C U del Turabo	54	4.5
U of Puerto Rico Mayaguez	16	4.3
U of Puerto Rico Bayamon	4	3.6
Catholic U of Puerto Rico	18	3.4
U Central del Caribe Med Sch	3	3.0
U Politechnica de PR	4	2.6
Inter American U of PR Barranquitas	1	1.9
Ctr for Advanced Studies on PR and the Caribbean	1	1.9
VIRGIN ISLANDS		
U of the Virgin Islands	12	15.2%

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News Summary

Articles on inside pages

Magellan's images of Venus show a geologically active planet with volcanoes, lava flows, and unusual surface fractures: Page A6.

Anthropologists are trying to cope with the movement to return Indian remains to tribes: Page A7.

Minority scholars are considered especially hot properties by institutions frantically trying to recruit professors: Page A19.

The Vatican released a document on higher education that recognizes certain rights of Catholic institutions to academic freedom: Page A19.

A debate is raging over whether billions for the superconducting supercollider will be of greater benefit to science or Texas: Page A25.

President Bush established a panel to continue studying the education problems of Hispanics: Page A25.

Columbia U. said it will try to raise $1.15-billion in five years: Page A33.

A philosophy professor is examining the way fund raisers talk about their profession: Page A33.

Sports officials of 130 members of the N.C.A.A.'s Division I that don't play big-time football met to talk about the ones that do: Page A43.

Reacting to charges that academic standards are declining, British universities have begun a formal process of self-evaluation: Page A45.

SECTION 1	Pages A1-56
Athletics	A43-44
Books	A14
Business & Philanthropy	A33-34
Coming Events	A50
Computers	A24
Deadlines	A54
Deaths	A50
Fact File	A37
Gazette	A49
Government & Politics	A25-32
Grants	A34
International	A45-47
Personal & Professional	A19-24
Scholarship	A6-16
Students	A35-42
SECTION 2	**Pages B1-64**
Arts	B6
Bulletin Board	B7-63
End Paper	B64
Opinion & Letters	B1-5

Administration Eyes Linking Student Aid to Academic Record

Education chief says he'll propose 'major changes' in U.S. programs

By THOMAS J. DeLOUGHRY

WASHINGTON

The Education Department will propose major changes in the Higher Education Act next year—including plans to link federal aid to students' academic achievement and institutions' retention records.

The department has ruled out supporting two major changes that have been sought by college leaders: the creation of separate student-aid programs for colleges and trade schools and a shift from loans back to grants as the government's primary way to help needy students attend college.

While the department's complete plans for the 1991 reauthorization of the law will not be announced until January, Education Secretary Lauro F. Cavazos provided those first morsels to presidents of historically black and predominantly Hispanic colleges in a speech here last week.

The changes, which Mr. Cavazos described only in broad terms, would represent a significant departure from current practice. Pell Grants, Stafford Student Loans, and other forms of aid are now awarded on the basis of students' financial need, without regard to their academic records.

Mr. Cavazos's remarks also indicated that Education Department officials

Continued on Page A28

Year-by-Year Increases in Tuition and Fees at 4-Year Institutions

	Public	Private
1980-81	+ 4%	+10%
1981-82	+16	+13
1982-83	+20	+13
1983-84	+12	+11
1984-85	+ 8	+ 9
1985-86	+ 9	+ 8
1986-87	+ 6	+ 8
1987-88	+ 6	+ 8
1988-89	+ 4	+ 9
1989-90	+ 8	+ 9
1990-91	+ 7	+ 8

Note: Figures are not weighted by enrollment.

Charges at 3,000 Colleges: A37

SOURCE: THE COLLEGE BOARD

Fees Rise More Slowly This Year, but Surpass Inflation Rate Again

By JEAN EVANGELAUF

The pace of college-tuition increases slowed slightly this academic year, but charges at most types of institution rose faster than the rate of inflation.

In its annual study of college costs, the College Board last week reported the following figures for 1990-91:

- Undergraduates attending four-year public colleges and universities are paying an average tuition of $1,809, up 7 per cent over last year.
- For those enrolled at four-year private

Continued on Page A36

Many Institutions Report Sharp Drops in Freshman Rolls

Some classes off as much as 35%; black colleges buck the trend

By ROBIN WILSON

The freshman classes at many colleges and universities shrank this year, with some institutions enrolling up to 35 per cent fewer first-year students than they did a year ago.

On some campuses the declines have prompted hiring and salary freezes. Some institutions are redoubling their recruiting efforts and taking a hard look at what they are offering students.

"We're re-examining everything that we do," says Judith T. Phair, vice-president for public relations at Goucher College, which saw a 33-per-cent decline in the number of incoming freshmen this semester. "We want to take our academic strengths and build those up. We cannot be all things to all people."

Ms. Phair attributes much of the decline at Goucher, traditionally a women's college, to the institution's decision to begin accepting men in 1987. But like other admissions officials, she says a nationwide drop in the number of college-age students was also an important factor.

Proportion of Blacks Declines

Many colleges' efforts to attract black students also seem to have stalled, with a number of institutions experiencing a decline in the proportion of freshmen who are black.

Many historically black colleges, however, experienced a surge in freshman enrollment. Several have had increases of 10 to 15 per cent over their totals for academic 1989-90, and in many cases this is the second or third year of increases.

"There is a reawakening among students to the value of the black-college experience," says Sterling Hudson, III, director of admissions at Morehouse Col-

Continued on Page A35

State Budget Deficits Force Many Public Colleges to Postpone Faculty Raises and Freeze Projects

By MARY CRYSTAL CAGE and GOLDIE BLUMENSTYK

State budget deficits are forcing higher-education officials from California to Virginia to slash spending, postpone faculty-pay increases, and defer building repairs and equipment purchases.

Almost a year ago, budget analysts in many states reported that revenue collections were not as high as forecasters had anticipated. They warned higher-education officials to pare their requests for funds accordingly, and most states enacted budgets that provided only modest increases for public colleges and universities in the current academic year.

'Falling off a Cliff'

But college officials and students in many states have been jolted by cuts made after the budgets were adopted and after campus financial plans were set for the year. Mid-year cuts are always particularly difficult for colleges, because they have already signed year-long contracts, offered certain programs, and spent some of their state funds for the year.

Virginia's public institutions, for instance, have had two 5-per-cent budget reductions so far in this calendar year. Said J. Wade Gilley, senior vice-president of George Mason University: "It seems like our revenue collections are falling off a cliff."

Jim Budd, president of the Student Government Association at Virginia Polytech-

Continued on Page A26

In Both East and West, Reunification Will Bring Big Challenges to German Higher Education

By BURTON BOLLAG

WEST BERLIN

With this week's dramatic reunification of Germany come some major problems for higher education, both East and West.

- One enormous challenge is financial. The West German government has agreed to pay at least half of the $4.1-billion that officials estimate will be needed over the next five years to bring the East's flagging university system up to standards in the West. The rest of the money is supposed to come from the five new states being created out of East Germany, but their long-term impoverishment is expected to put pressure on the federal government for additional aid.
- The need to revise outmoded or irrelevant curricula in East Germany's 45 universities, particularly in the social sciences, has many of its academics nervous. People may be pleased that Germany is no longer divided, says Dieter Hass, president of the East German Rectors Conference, "but quite a few East Germans feel as if for a second time we've just lost the war and must rebuild from scratch."

As the date for reunification has been repeatedly moved up in recent months, it has become increasingly clear that most of East Germany's academic system will simply be abandoned in favor of West Germany's. Everything from course outlines to degree requirements is being converted, a fact that has contributed to the

Continued on Page A45